

# Material Safety Data Sheet

Sodium Hydroxide, Pellets, GR



## 1. Product and company identification

**Product name** : Sodium Hydroxide, Pellets, GR  
**Product code** : SX0590  
**Supplier** : EMD Millipore Corp.  
290 Concord Rd.  
Billerica, MA 01821  
1-978-715-1335 Technical Service  
Monday - Friday: 8:00 - 6:00 PM EST  
**Synonym** : Caustic Soda; Lye; Sodium Hydrate  
**Material uses** : Other non-specified industry: Analytical reagent.  
**Validation date** : 2/1/2012.  
**In case of emergency** : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA)  
613-996-6666 CANUTEC (Canada)  
24 Hours/Day: 7 Days/Week

## 2. Hazards identification

**Emergency overview** : DANGER!  
POISON!  
CAUSES SEVERE RESPIRATORY TRACT, EYE AND SKIN BURNS.  
HARMFUL IF INHALED OR SWALLOWED.  
MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: LUNGS, RESPIRATORY TRACT, SKIN, EYES.  
May be corrosive to metals.  
Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Use only with adequate ventilation. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Physical state** : Solid. [Flakes. Granular solid.]

**OSHA/HCS status** : This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

**Routes of entry** : Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Potential acute health effects**

**Inhalation** : Toxic by inhalation. Severely corrosive to the respiratory system.

**Ingestion** : Toxic if swallowed. May cause burns to mouth, throat and stomach.

**Skin** : Severely corrosive to the skin. Causes severe burns.

**Eyes** : Severely corrosive to the eyes. Causes severe burns.

**Potential chronic health effects**

**Carcinogenicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Mutagenicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Developmental effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Fertility effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Target organs** : May cause damage to the following organs: lungs, upper respiratory tract, skin, eyes.

**Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure** : Pre-existing disorders involving any target organs mentioned in this MSDS as being at risk may be aggravated by over-exposure to this product.

See toxicological information (section 11)

### 3 . Composition/information on ingredients

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>% by weight</u>
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	100

### 4 . First aid measures

- Eye contact** : Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical attention immediately.
- Skin contact** : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
- Inhalation** : Move exposed person to fresh air. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention immediately.
- Ingestion** : Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

### 5 . Fire-fighting measures

- Flammability of the product** : No specific fire or explosion hazard.
- Extinguishing media** : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Not suitable** : None known.
- Special exposure hazards** : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
- Hazardous thermal decomposition products** : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
metal oxide/oxides
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.
- Special remarks on fire hazards** : Flammable hydrogen gas may be produced on prolonged contact with metals such as aluminum, tin, lead and zinc.
- Special remarks on explosion hazards** : Contact with many metals produces highly flammable hydrogen gas.

### 6 . Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
- Methods for cleaning up**
- Spill** : Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for waste disposal.

## 7. Handling and storage

- Handling** : Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not ingest. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
- Storage** : Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container, protected from direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Ingredient	Exposure limits
Sodium Hydroxide	<p><b>ACGIH (United States).</b> CEIL: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>OSHA (United States).</b> CEIL: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 2/2010).</b> C: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).</b> CEIL: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2009).</b> CEIL: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>OSHA PEL (United States, 11/2006).</b> TWA: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hour(s).</p>

### Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

- Engineering measures** : Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.
- Hygiene measures** : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
- Personal protection**
- Respiratory** : Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
- Hands** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Recommended: nitrile rubber
- Eyes** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts. Recommended: safety glasses with side-shields
- Skin** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.  
Recommended: safety apron
- Environmental exposure controls** : Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

## 9 . Physical and chemical properties

<b>Physical state</b>	: Solid. [Flakes. Granular solid.]
<b>Flash point</b>	: [Product does not sustain combustion.]
<b>Color</b>	: White.
<b>Odor</b>	: Odorless.
<b>Molecular weight</b>	: 40 g/mole
<b>Molecular formula</b>	: NaOH
<b>pH</b>	: Not available.
<b>Boiling/condensation point</b>	: 1390°C (2534°F)
<b>Melting/freezing point</b>	: 318.3°C (604.9°F)
<b>Relative density</b>	: 2.13
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	: Not available.
<b>Vapor density</b>	: Not available.
<b>Odor threshold</b>	: Not available.
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	: Not available.
<b>VOC</b>	: 0 % (w/w)
<b>Solubility</b>	: Soluble in the following materials: water

## 10 . Stability and reactivity

<b>Chemical stability</b>	: The product is stable.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
<b>Hazardous polymerization</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	: moisture
<b>Materials to avoid</b>	: Aluminium, brass, metals, metal alloys, zinc, tin Violent reactions possible with: Nitriles, alkaline earth metals, ammonium compounds, cyanides, magnesium, organic nitro compounds, organic combustible substances, phenols, oxidizable substances, acids
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
<b>Conditions of reactivity</b>	: Flammable hydrogen gas may be produced on prolonged contact with metals such as aluminum, tin, lead and zinc. Explosive in the presence of the following materials or conditions: metals. Contact with many metals produces highly flammable hydrogen gas.

## 11 . Toxicological information

### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Test Route	Species	Result
Sodium Hydroxide	LDLo Oral	Rabbit	500 mg/kg
	TDL0 Oral	Rat	44 mg/kg

### Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Observation
Sodium Hydroxide	Eyes - Severe irritant	Monkey	-	-
	Eyes - Mild irritant	Rabbit	-	-
	Eyes - Severe irritant	Rabbit	-	-
	Skin - Mild irritant	Human	-	-
	Skin - Severe irritant	Rabbit	-	-

### Carcinogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 11 . Toxicological information

### Mutagenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Teratogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 12 . Ecological information

### Aquatic ecotoxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Sodium Hydroxide	Acute EC50 40.38 to 47.13 mg/L Fresh water	Daphnia - Water flea - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate - <24 hours	48 hours
	Acute EC50 40.38 mg/L Fresh water	Daphnia - Water flea - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate - <24 hours	48 hours
	Acute LC50 196 mg/L Marine water	Fish - Guppy - Poecilia reticulata - Young - 3 to 4 weeks	96 hours
	Acute LC50 125000 ug/L Fresh water	Fish - Western mosquitofish - Gambusia affinis - Adult	96 hours
	Acute LC50 33000 to 100000 ug/L Marine water	Crustaceans - Common shrimp, sand shrimp - Crangon crangon - Adult	48 hours
	Chronic NOEC 56 mg/L Marine water	Fish - Guppy - Poecilia reticulata - Young - 3 to 4 weeks	96 hours


**Environmental effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Other adverse effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 13 . Disposal considerations

The information presented only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations. Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

## 14 . Transport information

Regulatory information	UN number	Proper shipping name	Classes	PG*	Label	Additional information
DOT Classification	UN1823	SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID	8	II		<b>Reportable quantity</b> 1000 lbs. (454 kg)

PG\* : Packing group

## 15 . Regulatory information

### United States

**HCS Classification** : Toxic material  
Corrosive material  
Target organ effects

**U.S. Federal regulations** : **TSCA 8(a) IUR**: Partial exemption  
**United States inventory (TSCA 8b)**: This material is listed or exempted.  
TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act): This product is listed on the TSCA Inventory.

## 15 . Regulatory information

**SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances:** No products were found.

**SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification:** No products were found.

**SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals:** Sodium Hydroxide

**SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification:**

Sodium Hydroxide: Immediate (acute) health hazard

**Clean Water Act (CWA) 307:** No products were found.

**Clean Water Act (CWA) 311:** Sodium Hydroxide

**Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention:** No products were found.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances:** No products were found.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances:** No products were found.

**DEA List I Chemicals ( Precursor Chemicals)** : Not listed

**DEA List II Chemicals ( Essential Chemicals)** : Not listed

**Massachusetts Substances** : This material is listed.

**New Jersey Hazardous Substances** : This material is listed.

**New York Acutely Hazardous Substances** : This material is listed.

**Pennsylvania RTK Hazardous Substances** : This material is listed.

### Canada

**WHMIS (Canada)** : Class E: Corrosive material

**Canadian lists** : **CEPA Toxic substances:** This material is not listed.

**Canadian ARET:** This material is not listed.

**Canadian NPRI:** This material is not listed.

**Alberta Designated Substances:** This material is not listed.

**Ontario Designated Substances:** This material is not listed.

**Quebec Designated Substances:** This material is not listed.

**CEPA DSL / CEPA NDSL** : This material is listed or exempted.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

### EU regulations

**Hazard symbol or symbols** :



**Risk phrases** : R35- Causes severe burns.

**Safety phrases** : S26- In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.  
S37/39- Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.  
S45- In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

### International regulations

**International lists** : **Australia inventory (AICS):** This material is listed or exempted.

**China inventory (IECSC):** This material is listed or exempted.

**Japan inventory:** This material is listed or exempted.

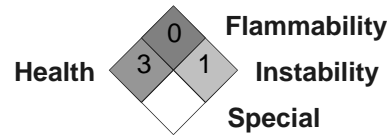
**Korea inventory:** This material is listed or exempted.

**New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC):** This material is listed or exempted.

**Philippines inventory (PICCS):** This material is listed or exempted.

## 16 . Other information

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.) :



### Notice to reader

The statements contained herein are based upon technical data that EMD Millipore Corp. believes to be reliable, are offered for information purposes only and as a guide to the appropriate precautionary and emergency handling of the material by a properly trained person having the necessary technical skills. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use, storage and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers and the protection of the environment. EMD MILLIPORE CORP. MAKES NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION HEREIN OR THE PRODUCT TO WHICH THE INFORMATION REFERS.